



Chapter 12 : Give and Take

Question 1:

(Page 90)

Now find how many necklaces and loose beads the other children take.

	Beads	Necklace of 10 beads	Loose beads
Razia	12		
Reema	17		
Aarif	24		
Sonu	35		
Simar	31		

Answer:

Since necklaces are made of 10 beads each, group the given number of beads in 10 and the left out beads as loose beads.

Razia- $12 = 10 + 2 = 1 \text{ ten} + 2 \text{ ones}$

Reema- $17 = 10 + 7 = 1 \text{ ten} + 7 \text{ ones}$











Aarif- $24 = 20 + 4 = 2 \text{ tens} + 4 \text{ ones}$

Sonu- $35 = 30 + 5 = 3 \text{ tens} + 5 \text{ ones}$

Simar- $31 = 30 + 1 = 3 \text{ tens} + 1 \text{ one}$



Tens are the number of necklaces, and ones are the number of loose beads. Therefore, the correct answer is:

	Beads	Necklace of 10 beads	Loose beads
Razia	12		
Reema	17		
Aarif	24		
Sonu	35		
Simar	31		

Question 2: (Page 90)

How many beads are taken by Razia and Reema altogether?

Answer:

Since Razia has taken 12 beads and Reema has taken 17 beads, both of them have altogether taken

$$12 + 17 = 29$$











Therefore, Razia and Reema have taken 29 beads altogether.

Practice Time

Question 3: (Page 92)

How many beads are taken by Razia and Sonu?



Razia				<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: yellow;">1</td> <td style="background-color: lightblue;">2</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
								
1	2							
Sonu			+	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: yellow;">3</td> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: lightblue;">5</td> </tr> <tr style="background-color: yellow;"> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>	3	5		
3	5							

_____ beads are taken by Razia and Sonu.

Answer:

The total number of beads taken by both Razia and Sonu are $12 + 35$.

	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: yellow;">1</td> <td style="background-color: lightblue;">2</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
					
1	2				
+	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: yellow;">3</td> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: lightblue;">5</td> </tr> </table>	3	5		
3	5				
	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: yellow;">4</td> <td style="width: 50%; background-color: lightblue;">7</td> </tr> </table>	4	7		
4	7				

Therefore, 47 beads are taken by Razia and Sonu.

Add by writing and also without writing



Question 4:

(Page 95)

How many beads do they have together?





A)

		
Reema	1	7
Sonu +	3	5

_____ beads

B)



		
Aarif	2	4
Razia +	1	2

_____ beads

Answer:



The correct answers are:

A)

		
Reema	¹ 1	7
Sonu +	3	5
	5	2

_____ 52 beads

B)

		
Aarif	2	4
Razia +	1	2
	3	6



_____ 36 beads





Question 5:

(Page 95)



How many more beads?

			
A)			
Sonu		3	5
Aarif	–	2	4
Sonu has _____ more beads than Aarif.			

			
B)			
Aarif		2	4
Razia	–	1	2
Aarif has _____ more beads than Razia.			

Answer:

A)

			
Sonu		3	5
Aarif	–	2	4
		1	1

Therefore, Sonu has 11 more beads than Aarif.

B)

			
Aarif		2	4
Razia	–	1	2
		1	2

Therefore, Aarif has 12 more beads than Razia.



Practice Time

Question 6:

(Page 95)

Tanisha has 17 pencils. Siya has 25 pencils. How many pencils are there in all?

Tanisha		1	7
Siya	+	2	5

Answer:

To find the total number of pencils add 17 and 25.

		10	1
Tanisha		1	7
Siya	+	2	5
		4	2

Therefore, there are 42 pencils altogether.

Question 7:

(Page 98)

In Muneeza's class, there are 13 English story books and 22 Hindi story books. How many story books are there in all?



$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Answer:

To find the total number of story books, add 13 and 22.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Therefore, there are 35 story books altogether.

Question 8:

(Page 98)

Sakshi had 23 fruits. She ate 15 fruits. How many fruits are left?

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 2 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 - \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



Answer:

To find the number of fruits left, subtract 15 from 23.

10	1
¹ 2	¹ 3
-	15
	8

Therefore, 8 fruits are left.

Question 9:

(Page 98)

Daljeet has 35 marbles. Arvind has 25 marbles. How many marbles do they have in all?

3	5
+	25

Answer:

To find the total number of marbles, add 35 and 25.



10	1
3	5
+	2
6	5
6	0

Therefore, there are 60 marbles altogether.

Question 10:

(Page 98)

Nisha has 32 bangles. Sukhi has 16 bangles. How many more bangles does Nisha have?

3	2
1	6

Answer:

To find how many more bangles Nisha has more than compared to Sukhi, subtract 16 from 32.



$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{10} \quad \triangle 1 \\
 \cancel{2} 3 \quad 1 2 \\
 - \quad 1 \quad 6 \\
 \hline
 1 \quad 6
 \end{array}$$

Therefore, Nisha has 16 marbles more than Sukhi.

Venkatesha's Canteen

Question 11:

(Page 98)

Help Venkatesha to make the bills.

	Rupees		Rupees		Rupees		Rupees
Dosa	23	Idli	15	Dahi Vada	25	Soup	27
Uthappam	28	Coffee	8	Chilli Rice	18	Noodles	15
Total		Total		Total		Total	

Answer:

The total bill for Dosa and Uthappam is:

$$23 + 28 = \text{Rs } 51$$

The total bill for Idli and Coffee is:

$$15 + 8 = \text{Rs } 23$$



The total bill for Dahi Vada and Chilli Rice is:

$$25 + 18 = \text{Rs } 43$$

The total bill for Soup and Noodles is:

$$27 + 15 = \text{Rs } 42$$

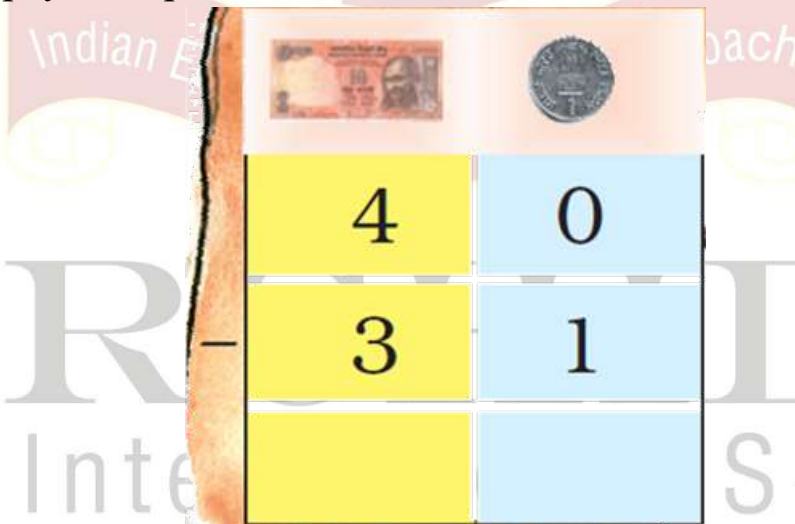
Therefore, the correct answer is:

	Rupees		Rupees		Rupees		Rupees
Dosa	23	Idli	15	Dahi Vada	25	Soup	27
Uthappam	28	Coffee	8	Chilli Rice	18	Noodles	15
Total	51	Total	23	Total	43	Total	42

Question 12:

(Page 98)

I have to pay 31 rupees, but I have Rs 40.



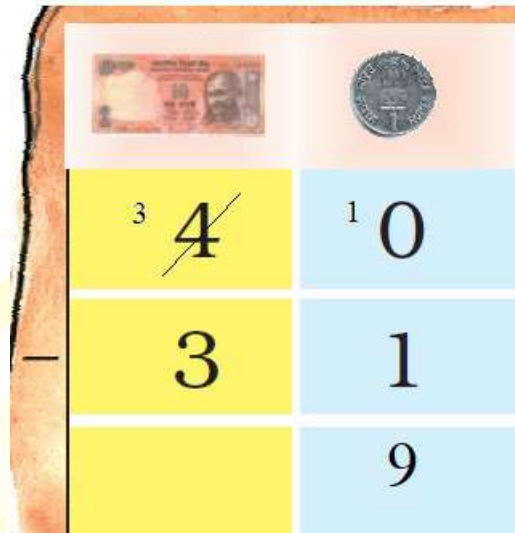
	4	0
-	3	1

I will get back _____ rupees.



Answer:

To find the amount to be received back, subtract 31 from 40.



Therefore, you will get back 9 rupees.

Practice Time

Question 13:

(Page 98)

Shekhar has 32 rupees. He bought a ball for 17 rupees.



How much money is left with him?





Answer:

To find the amount left with Shekhar, subtract 17 from 32.

		
	² 3	¹ 2
-	1	7
	1	5

Therefore, 15 rupees is left with Sekhar.

Question 14:

(Page 98)


Soni bought biscuits for 24 rupees and a packet of chips for 16 rupees. How much money will she pay? Try doing it without writing!

		
	2	4
+	1	6

Answer:

Add 24 and 16 mentally. The correct answer is:





		
	2	4
+	1	6
	4	0

Question 15:

(Page 98)

Fantoosh had 64 rupees. He spent 39 rupees at the fair. How much money is left with him?



		
	6	4
-	3	9

Answer:

To find the amount left with Fantoosh, subtract 39 from 64.

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⁵ 6	¹ 4
— 3	9
2	5

Therefore, Fantoosh has 25 rupees left with him after spending the money at the fair.



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